according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product name : OKS 270

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the : Lubricant

Substance/Mixture

Recommended restrictions

on use

Restricted to professional users.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : OKS Spezialschmierstoffe GmbH

Ganghoferstr. 47

D-82216 Maisach-Gernlinden Tel.: +49 8142 3051 500 Fax.: +49 8142 3051 599 info@oks-germany.com

E-mail address of person

responsible for the SDS

mcm@oks-germany.com

National contact :

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone

oy tolopilo

+33 1 45 42 59 59

#### **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard,

H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.

Category 1

number

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard,

H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Category 3



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

#### 2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms

\*\*\*

Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting

effects.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

Response:

P391 Collect spillage.

#### 2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

## **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature : Mineral oil.

PTFE

solid lubricant lithium soap

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No.	Classification	specific concentration	Concentration (% w/w)
	Index-No.		limit M-Factor	(11 1 )



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

	Registration number		Notes	
			Acute toxicity estimate	
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil —	64742-54-7 265-157-1	Asp. Tox.1; H304	Note L	>= 30 - < 50
unspecified	649-467-00-8		THOSE E	
Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated)	800-362-7	Skin Irrit.2; H315 Eye Irrit.2; H319 STOT RE2; H373	M-Factor: 10/1	>= 2,5 - < 10
propane-1,3- diaminium di[(9Z)- octadec-9-enoate]	01-2119974117-33- XXXX	Aquatic Acute1; H400 Aquatic Chronic2; H411		
zinc oxide	1314-13-2 215-222-5	Aquatic Acute1; H400 Aquatic Chronic1;	M-Factor: 1/1	>= 1 - < 2,5
	030-013-00-7 01-2119463881-32- XXXX	H410		
zinc carbonate	3486-35-9 222-477-6	Aquatic Acute1; H400 Aquatic Chronic1; H410	M-Factor: 1/1	>= 0,1 - < 0,25
Benzenamine, N- phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-	68411-46-1 270-128-1	Repr.2; H361f		>= 0,1 - < 1
trimethylpentene	01-2119491299-23- XXXX			
Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts	939-603-7	Skin Sens.1B; H317	> 10 - 100 % Skin Sens.1B, H317	>= 0,1 - < 1
	01-2119978241-36- XXXX			
	1		1	

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

If inhaled : Obtain medical attention.

Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms continue, get

medical attention.

Keep patient warm and at rest.

If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical

advice.

Keep respiratory tract clear.

If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial

respiration.

In case of skin contact : Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.

Get medical attention immediately if irritation develops and

persists.

Wash clothing before reuse.

Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Wash off immediately with plenty of water.

In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 10 minutes.

If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Move the victim to fresh air.

If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical

advice.

Keep respiratory tract clear.

Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.

Obtain medical attention.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : No symptoms known or expected.

Risks : None known.

# 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : Treat symptomatically.

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

# 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or

carbon dioxide.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

High volume water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous combustion

products

: Carbon oxides

Nitrogen oxides (NOx) Oxides of phosphorus Halogenated compounds

Metal oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment :

for firefighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment. Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health.

Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This

must not be discharged into drains.

#### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

# 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

Do not breathe vapours, aerosols.

Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

respective authorities.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Pick up and transfer to properly labelled containers.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For personal protection see section 8.

#### **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Advice on safe handling : Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8.

Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the

application area.

Wash hands and face before breaks and immediately after

handling the product.

Do not get in eyes or mouth or on skin.

Do not get on skin or clothing.

Do not ingest. Do not repack.

These safety instructions also apply to empty packaging which

may still contain product residues. Keep container closed when not in use.

Hygiene measures : Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after

handling.

## 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers

Store in original container. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Keep in properly labelled containers.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : Specific instructions for handling, not required.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### 8.1 Control parameters

# **Occupational Exposure Limits**

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
zinc oxide	1314-13-2	VMETime Weighted Average (Fumes)	5 mg/m3	FR VLE (2012-05-10)
	Further information: Indicative exposure limits			
		VMETime Weighted Average (Dust)	10 mg/m3	FR VLE (2012-05-10)
	Further information: Indicative exposure limits			

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	5,58 mg/m3
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	2,73 mg/m3
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	0,97 mg/kg
Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoate]	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	0,04 mg/kg
-	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	0,29 mg/m3
calcium distearate		Skin contact	Long-term local effects	0,172 mg/m3
Benzenamine, N- phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4- trimethylpentene	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	0,44 mg/kg bw/day
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	0,31 mg/m3
Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	35,26 mg/m3
	Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	25 mg/kg

# Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
Distillates (petroleum),	Oral	9,33 mg/kg
hydrotreated heavy paraffinic;		
Baseoil — unspecified		
Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-	Fresh water	0,00638 mg/l
(evennumbered, C18		
unsaturated) propane-1,3-		
diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-		
enoate]		
	Marine water	0,000638 mg/l
	Intermittent use/release	0,00509 mg/l
	Microbiological Activity in Sewage	98,6 mg/l
	Treatment Systems	
	Fresh water sediment	204 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	20,4 mg/kg
	Soil	9,93 mg/kg

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



#### **OKS 270**

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

zinc oxide	Fresh water	0,0179 mg/l
	Marine water	0,009 mg/l
	Sewage treatment plant	0,1245 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	182,8 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	201,9 mg/kg
	Soil	103,4 mg/kg
Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene	Fresh water	0,034 mg/l
	Marine water	0,003 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	0,446 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,045 mg/kg
	Soil	1,76 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	10 mg/l
	Intermittent use/release	0,51 mg/l
Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts	Fresh water	0,1 mg/l
	Marine water	0,1 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	45211 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	45211 mg/kg
	Microbiological Activity in Sewage Treatment Systems	1000 mg/l
	Soil	36739 mg/kg

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

# **Engineering measures**

Handle only in a place equipped with local exhaust (or other appropriate exhaust).

## Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Safety glasses

Hand protection

Material : Fluorinated rubber

Break through time : > 10 min Protective index : Class 1

Remarks : Wear protective gloves. The break through time depends

amongst other things on the material, the thickness and the type of glove and therefore has to be measured for each

case.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the

specifications of Regulation (EU) 2016/425 and the standard

EN 374 derived from it.

Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the

concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to

the specific work-place.

Respiratory protection : Not required; except in case of aerosol formation.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Filter type : Filter type A-P

Protective measures : The type of protective equipment must be selected according

to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance

at the specific workplace.

## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : paste

Colour : beige

Odour : hydrocarbon-like

Odour Threshold : No data available

Drop point :  $> 190 \, ^{\circ}\text{C} \, (1.013 \, \text{hPa})$ 

Boiling point/boiling range : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Combustible Solids

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

No data available

Flash point : Not applicable

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

pH : Not applicable

substance/mixture is non-soluble (in water)

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : Not applicable

Solubility(ies)



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Water solubility : insoluble

Solubility in other solvents : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: No data available

Vapour pressure : < 0,001 hPa (20 °C)

Relative density : 1,15 (20 °C)

Reference substance: Water The value is calculated

Density : 1,15 g/cm3

(20 °C)

Bulk density : No data available

Relative vapour density : No data available

Particle characteristics

Particle size : Not applicable

Particle Size Distribution : Not applicable

9.2 Other information

Explosives : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : No data available

Self-ignition : not auto-flammable

Metal corrosion rate : Not corrosive to metals

Evaporation rate : No data available

Sublimation point : No data available

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

# 10.1 Reactivity

No hazards to be specially mentioned.

# 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

#### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Hazardous reactions : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : No conditions to be specially mentioned.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : No materials to be especially mentioned.

#### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

#### **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

#### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

## **Acute toxicity**

**Product:** 

Acute oral toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.

Acute inhalation toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.

Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.

#### **Components:**

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): > 5.000 mg/kg

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-

octadec-9-enoate]:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2.000 mg/kg

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

zinc oxide:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5,7 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute

inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

GLP: yes

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

zinc carbonate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 1,9 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute

inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

Skin corrosion/irritation

**Product:** 

Remarks : This information is not available.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

#### **Components:**

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoate]:

Species : Rabbit

Assessment : Irritating to skin. Result : Irritating to skin.

zinc oxide:

Species : Rabbit

Assessment : No skin irritation

Method : OECD Test Guideline 404

Result : No skin irritation

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Species : Rabbit

Assessment : No skin irritation Result : No skin irritation

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Assessment : No skin irritation

Method : OECD Test Guideline 404

Result : No skin irritation

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

**Product:** 

Remarks : This information is not available.

#### **Components:**

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoate]:

Species : Rabbit

Assessment : Irritating to eyes.

Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Result : Irritating to eyes.

zinc oxide:

Species : Rabbit

Assessment : No eve irritation

Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Result : No eye irritation

GLP : yes

## zinc carbonate:



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Species : Rabbit

Assessment : No eye irritation Result : No eye irritation

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Species : Rabbit

Assessment : No eye irritation Result : No eye irritation

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Assessment : No eye irritation

Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Result : No skin irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

**Product:** 

Remarks : This information is not available.

Components:

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-

octadec-9-enoate]:

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

zinc oxide:

Test Type : Maximisation Test

Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

GLP : yes

zinc carbonate:

Test Type : Maximisation Test

Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Assessment : Probability or evidence of low to moderate skin sensitisation

rate in humans

Result : Probability or evidence of low to moderate skin sensitisation

rate in humans

Germ cell mutagenicity

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

**Components:** 

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-

octadec-9-enoate]:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test

Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity-

Assessment

Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show

mutagenic effects.

zinc oxide:

Germ cell mutagenicity-

Assessment

Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show

mutagenic effects.

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Microbial mutagenesis assay (Ames test)

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

**Product:** 

Remarks : No data available

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Carcinogenicity - : Not

Assessment

: Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoate]:

Carcinogenicity -

Assessment

No evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies.

zinc oxide:

Carcinogenicity - Assessment

Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

Reproductive toxicity

**Product:** 

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal development

Remarks: No data available

Components:

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoate]:

Reproductive toxicity - : - Fertility -

Assessment

No toxicity to reproduction

- Teratogenicity -

No toxicity to reproduction

zinc oxide:

Reproductive toxicity - : - Fertility -

Assessment

No toxicity to reproduction

- Teratogenicity -

No toxicity to reproduction

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Reproductive toxicity - : - Fertility -

Assessment

Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and

fertility, based on animal experiments.

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Reproductive toxicity - : - Fertility -

Assessment

No toxicity to reproduction

- Teratogenicity -

No toxicity to reproduction

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

STOT - single exposure

**Product:** 

Remarks : No data available

**Components:** 

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoate]:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target

organ toxicant, single exposure.

zinc oxide:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target

organ toxicant, single exposure.

STOT - repeated exposure

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoate]:

Exposure routes : Ingestion

Assessment : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

zinc oxide:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target

organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity

**Product:** 

Remarks : This information is not available.

**Aspiration toxicity** 

**Product:** 

This information is not available.



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

#### **Components:**

#### Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

May be harmful if swallowed and enters airways.

#### zinc oxide:

No aspiration toxicity classification

#### 11.2 Information on other hazards

#### **Endocrine disrupting properties**

#### **Product:**

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components

considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at

levels of 0.1% or higher.

#### **Further information**

**Product:** 

Remarks : Information given is based on data on the components and

the toxicology of similar products.

# **Components:**

#### Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Remarks : Information given is based on data on the components and

the toxicology of similar products.

## **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

# 12.1 Toxicity

**Product:** 

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: Very toxic to aquatic organisms.

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

: Remarks: No data available



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Toxicity to microorganisms

Remarks: No data available

**Components:** 

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-

octadec-9-enoate]:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 0,1 - 1 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 0,1 - 1 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 0,01

- 0,1 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

M-Factor (Acute aquatic

toxicity)

10

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

EC50: 1,41 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Test Type: semi-static test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic

toxicity)

: 1

**Ecotoxicology Assessment** 

Acute aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

zinc oxide:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): 1,55 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

: EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0,136

mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

a brand of
FREUDENBERG

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Test Type: static test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

GLP: yes

M-Factor (Acute aquatic

toxicity)

: 1

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 1.000 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

0,04 mg/l

Exposure time: 21 d

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Test Type: semi-static test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic

toxicity)

: 1

zinc carbonate:

Toxicity to fish : EC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0,169 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 0,147 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

M-Factor (Acute aquatic

toxicity)

: 1

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic

toxicity)

: 1

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 51 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 100 mg/l

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Exposure time: 3 h

EL10: 1,69 mg/l

Test Type: Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

Exposure time: 21 d

(Chronic toxicity) Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

(Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

NOELR (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

EL50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 10.000 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

#### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

**Product:** 

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Physico-chemical

removability

Remarks: No data available

#### Components:

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-octadec-9-enoatel:

Biodegradability : Test Type: aerobic

Inoculum: activated sludge Result: rapidly biodegradable Biodegradation: 65 %

Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

GLP: yes



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

zinc oxide:

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining biodegradability are

not applicable to inorganic substances.

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Biodegradability : Test Type: aerobic

Inoculum: activated sludge Result: Not rapidly biodegradable

Biodegradation: 1 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

GLP: yes

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.

Biodegradation: 8 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Product:** 

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: This mixture contains no substance considered to

be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT).

This mixture contains no substance considered to be very

persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

**Components:** 

Amines, N-C16-C18-alkyl-(evennumbered, C18 unsaturated) propane-1,3-diaminium di[(9Z)-

octadec-9-enoate]:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: Bioaccumulation is unlikely.

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp)

Exposure time: 42 d

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 1.730

Remarks: Due to the distribution coefficient n-octanol/water,

accumulation in organisms is possible.

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: > 6

Benzenesulfonic acid, di-C10-14-alkyl derivs., calcium salts:

Bioaccumulation : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 70,8

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: 6,91 (20 °C)

#### 12.4 Mobility in soil

**Product:** 

Mobility : Remarks: No data available

Distribution among

environmental compartments

Remarks: No data available

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

**Product:** 

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered

to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of

0.1% or higher.

Components:

zinc oxide:

Assessment : Remarks: Not applicable

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Assessment : Non-classified PBT substance. Non-classified vPvB substance

#### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

**Product:** 

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components

considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at

levels of 0.1% or higher.

#### 12.7 Other adverse effects

**Product:** 

Additional ecological

information

: Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse

effects in the aquatic environment.

#### **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water

courses or the soil.

Do not dispose of with domestic refuse.

Dispose of as hazardous waste in compliance with local and

national regulations.

Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the

application for which the product was used.

Contaminated packaging : Packaging that is not properly emptied must be disposed of as

the unused product.

Dispose of waste product or used containers according to

local regulations.

The following Waste Codes are only suggestions:

Waste Code : used product, unused product

12 01 12\*\*, spent waxes and fats

uncleaned packagings

15 01 10\*, packaging containing residues of or contaminated

by hazardous substances

# **SECTION 14: Transport information**

#### 14.1 UN number or ID number

ADN : UN 3077
ADR : UN 3077
RID : UN 3077
IMDG : UN 3077
IATA : UN 3077

#### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADN : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID.

N.O.S.

ADR : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,

N.O.S.

(fatty amine derivative)

RID : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,

N.O.S.

**IMDG** : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,

N.O.S.

(fatty amine derivative)



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

VersionRevision Date:Date of last issue: 04.11.2022Print Date:3.219.02.2024Date of first issue: 01.07.201619.02.2024

IATA : Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s.

(fatty amine derivative)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADN : 9
ADR : 9
RID : 9
IMDG : 9
IATA : 9

14.4 Packing group

**ADN** 

Packing group : III
Classification Code : M7
Hazard Identification Number : 90
Labels : 9

**ADR** 

Packing group : III
Classification Code : M7
Hazard Identification Number : 90
Labels : 9
Tunnel restriction code : (-)

**RID** 

Packing group : III
Classification Code : M7
Hazard Identification Number : 90
Labels : 9

**IMDG** 

Packing group : III Labels : 9

EmS Code : F-A, S-F

IATA (Cargo)

Packing instruction (cargo : 956

aircraft)

Packing instruction (LQ) : Y956 Packing group : III

Labels : Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods

IATA (Passenger)

Packing instruction : 956

(passenger aircraft)

Packing instruction (LQ) : Y956 Packing group : III

Labels : Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods

14.5 Environmental hazards

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

**ADN** 

Environmentally hazardous : yes

**ADR** 

Environmentally hazardous : yes

rid

Environmentally hazardous : yes

**IMDG** 

Marine pollutant : yes

IATA (Passenger)

Environmentally hazardous : yes

IATA (Cargo)

Environmentally hazardous : yes

#### 14.6 Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

#### 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Remarks : Not applicable for product as supplied.

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances,

mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)

: Not applicable

REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High

Concern for Authorisation (Article 59).

(EU SVHC)

This product does not contain substances of very high concern

(Regulation (EC) No

1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57).

Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009 on substances that

deplete the ozone layer

(EC 1005/2009)

: Not applicable

Regulation (EU) 2019/1021 on persistent organic

pollutants (recast)

(EU POP)

: Not applicable

Regulation (EC) No 649/2012 of the European : Not applicable

a brand of
FREUDENBERG

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS** 

**OKS 270** 

Version Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Revision Date: Print Date: 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024 3.2

Parliament and the Council concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals (EU PIC)

Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of : Not applicable explosives precursors

Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.

Occupational Illnesses (R-

461-3, France)

36, 49, 49 bis, 34

Reinforced medical supervision (R4624-18) The product has no CMR properties

E1

Installations classified for the : protection of the environment

(Environment Code R511-9)

Volatile organic compounds Directive 2010/75/EU of 24 November 2010 on industrial

emissions (integrated pollution prevention and control)

Not applicable

4510

## 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

This information is not available.

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

#### **Full text of H-Statements**

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes serious eye irritation. H319 H361f Suspected of damaging fertility.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated H373

exposure if swallowed.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Full text of other abbreviations



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Note L : The harmonised classification as a carcinogen applies unless

it can be shown that the substance contains less than 3 % of

dimethyl sulphoxide extract as measured by IP 346

("Determination of polycyclic aromatics in unused lubricating base oils and asphaltene free petroleum fractions - Dimethyl sulphoxide extraction refractive index method"Institute of Petroleum, London), in which case a classification in

accordance with Title II of this Regulation shall be performed

also for that hazard class.

FR VLE : France. Occupational Exposure Limits

FR VLE / VME : Time Weighted Average

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN -Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx -Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx -Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA -International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO -International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO -International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID -Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory: TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances: TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

#### **Further information**



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 - FR (Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878)



**OKS 270** 

Version Revision Date: Date of last issue: 04.11.2022 Print Date: 3.2 19.02.2024 Date of first issue: 01.07.2016 19.02.2024

Classification of the mixture: Classification procedure:

Aquatic Acute 1 H400 Calculation method
Aquatic Chronic 3 H412 Calculation method

This safety data sheet applies only to products as originally packed and labelled. The information contained therein may not be reproduced or modified without our express written permission. Any forwarding of this document is only permitted to the extent required by law. Any further, in particular public, dissemination of the safety data sheet (e.g. as a document for download from the Internet) is not permitted without our express written consent. We provide our customers with amended safety data sheets as prescribed by law. The customer is responsible for passing on safety data sheets and any amendments contained therein to its own customers, employees and other users of the product. We provide no guarantee that safety data sheets received by users from third parties are up-to-date. All information and instructions in this safety data sheet have been compiled to the best of our knowledge and are based on the information available to us on the day of publication. The information provided is intended to describe the product in relation to the required safety measures; it is neither an assurance of characteristics nor a guarantee of the product's suitability for particular applications and does not justify any contractual legal relationship. The existence of a safety data sheet for a particular jurisdiction does not necessarily mean that import or use within that jurisdiction is legally permitted. If you have any questions, please contact your responsible sales contact or authorized trading partner.